

Lecture plan (preliminary)

Day and time	Topic/Action	Instructor	Preliminary list of readings
Day 1			
9-18	Introduction		
9-10	<i>Introduction to the course</i> Students and instructors introduce themselves	Karin Buhmann	
10-12:30	<i>Students briefly introduce their research</i> based on their 5-page paper submitted prior to the course. Fellow students and instructors provide brief feedback on the paper and the course references applied (students will be assigned two or three papers for comments).	Key faculty/facilitator: Karin Buhmann Mette Apollo Rasmussen	
12:30 - 13:30	Lunch		
13:30 - 15:30	<i>Foundations (1)</i> Key concepts and theoretical approaches: just transition; meaningful stakeholder engagement; risk-based due diligence	Karin Buhmann Dorothee Cambou	<u>Curriculum:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mestad, O. (2018). The voice of affected persons in the OECD Guidelines and guidance documents. In Mulder, H. & Van't Foort, S. (eds), <i>OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises: A Glass Half Full</i>, 77- 82, OECD and Nyenrode Business University. - Buhmann, K., Alberto Fonseca, Nathan Andrews and Guiseppe Amatulli (2024): Meaningful Stakeholder Engagement: the concept, practice and governance. In K. Buhmann, A. Fonseca, N. Andrews and G. Amatulli (eds), <i>The International Handbook on Meaningful Stakeholder Engagement</i>, (Routledge).

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Wang, X., and Lo, K. (2021) Just transition: A conceptual review, <i>Energy Research & Social Science</i>, 82, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2021.102291 <p><u>Recommended readings:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Barry Barton (2002) Underlying Concepts and Theoretical Issues in Public Participation in Resources Development, in Zillman, Donald M., Alastair Lucas and George (Rock) Pring (eds) <i>Human Rights in Natural Resource Development: Public participation in the Sustainable Development of Mining and Energy Resources</i>, Oxford Scholarship Online, DOI:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199253784.003.0003 - UN (2011), <i>Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights: Implementing the United Nations 'Protect, Respect, Remedy' Framework</i>, UN Doc. A/HRC/17/31. - OECD (2017). <i>Due Diligence guidance for meaningful stakeholder engagement in the extractive sector</i>. Paris: OECD, https://www.oecd.org/development/oecd-due-diligence-guidance-for-meaningful-stakeholder-engagement-in-the-extractive-sector-9789264252462-en.htm
15:30 - 17:30	<i>Foundations (2)</i> Natural resources, green energy, and energy justice in the Arctic and sub-Arctic	Roman Sidortsov Karin Buhmann	<p><u>Curriculum:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Magnus de Witt, Hlynur Stefánsson, Ágúst Valfell, Joan Nymand Larsen, (2021) Energy resources and electricity generation in Arctic areas, <i>Renewable Energy</i>, Volume 169: 144-156, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.renene.2021.01.025. - Buhmann, K., Paul Bowles, Dorothee Cambou, Anna-Sofie Hurup Skjervedal and Mark Stoddart (2021) Towards socially sustainable renewable energy projects through involvement of local communities: Normative aspects and practices on the ground. In David Natcher and Timo Koivurova (eds) <i>Renewable Economies in the Arctic: A State of Knowledge</i> (Routledge) 165-18 - Roman Sidortsov & Darren McCauley (2023), Energy Justice, in <i>Theorising Justice</i>, Stephen Przybylinski & Johanna Ohlsson eds. Bristol: Bristol University Press. - Roman Sidortsov & Anna Badyina (2023), Collective Capabilities and Stranded Assets: Clearing the Path for the Energy Transition in the Arctic, in <i>Arctic Justice: Environment, Society & Governance. Spaces and Practices of Justice Series</i>. Wood-Donnelly, Corine & Ohlsson, Johanna eds. Bristol: Bristol University Press. <p><u>Recommended readings:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - European Commission (2021). A stronger EU engagement for a peaceful, sustainable and prosperous Arctic. [EU Arctic Policy], JOIN(2021) 27 final, https://www.eeas.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/Joint%20Communication%20on%20a%20stronger%20EU%20engagement%20for%20a%20peaceful%2C%20sustainable%20and%20prosperous%20Arctic.pdf.pdf

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Roman Sidortsov & Corey Katz, (2023) Combating Power Imbalance and Arbitrariness through Procedural Energy Justice, in Edward Elgar Handbook on Energy Justice, Stefan Bouzarovski, Tony Reames, and Sara Fuller eds.
17:30-18	<i>Recap:</i> Today's key issues; reflections on new insights	Mette Apollo Rasmussen (facilitator)	
Day 2			
9:00-12:30	Stakeholder and rights-holder involvement in the Nordic High North (A)		
9:00-11:30	Sápmi – Northern Europe	Dorothe Cambou Karin Buhmann	<p><u>Curriculum:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mestad, O. (2024). Consultation and Multi-level Meaningful Stakeholder Engagement in the Norwegian Sami Areas. In K. Buhmann, A. Fonseca, N. Andrews and G. Amatulli (Eds.), <i>The Routledge International Handbook on Meaningful Stakeholder Engagement</i> (Routledge). - Gråik, M. (2024). A Sami reindeer herders' perspective on meaningful stakeholder engagement and windfarms. In K. Buhmann, A. Fonseca, N. Andrews and G. Amatulli (Eds.), <i>The Routledge International Handbook on Meaningful Stakeholder Engagement</i> (Routledge). - Huntington, H. P., Carey, M., Apok, C., <u>Forbes, B. C.</u>, Fox, S., Holm, L. K., <u>Ivanova, A.</u>, Jaypoody, J., Noongwook, G. & <u>Stammler, F.</u>, (2019). <u>Climate change in context: putting people first in the Arctic</u> . <i>Regional Environmental Change</i>, 19(4) 1217-1223 - Cambou, D (2020), Uncovering injustices in the green transition: Sámi rights in the development of wind energy in Sweden, <i>Arctic Review on Law and Politics</i>, 11, 310-333 - Cambou D (2023), 'The Significance of the Fosen Decision for Protecting the Cultural Rights of the Sámi Indigenous People in the Green Transition'. In D. Cambou and Ø Ravna (eds), <i>The Significance of Sámi Rights</i> (Routledge) https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/oa-edit/10.4324/9781003220640-5/significance-fosen-decision-protecting-cultural-rights-s%3%A1mi-indigenous-people-green-transition-doroth%3%A9e-cambou - Fjellheim, E.M. (2023) "You Can Kill Us with Dialogue:" Critical Perspectives on Wind Energy Development in a Nordic-Saami Green Colonial Context. <i>Human Rights Review</i> 25-51. <p><u>Recommended:</u></p>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Heffron, R.J. (2021). What is the “Just Transition”? Chapter 2 in: Achieving a Just Transition to a Low-Carbon Economy. Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-89460-3_2. - Owen, J. R., Kemp, D., Lechner, A. M., Harris, J., Zhang, R., & Lèbre, É. (2022). Energy transition minerals and their intersection with land-connected peoples. <i>Nature Sustainability</i>, 1-9.
11:30 - 12:15	Discussion and reflections, including correlation to students’ research	Mette Apollo Rasmussen (facilitator)	
12:15 - 13:00	Lunch		
13:00 - 16:00	Stakeholder and rights-holder involvement in the Nordic High North (B)		
13:00 - 15:30	Greenland	Lill Rastad Bjørst Jacob Taarup Karin Buhmann	<p><u>Curriculum</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <u>Bjørst, L. R. (2022) To Live Up to Our Name “Greenland”: Politics of Comparison in Greenland’s Green Transition. <i>Arctic Yearbook</i>,. 1-19</u> - Anne Merrild Hansen, Frank Vanclay, Peter Croala, Anna-Sofie Hurup Skjervedal (2016) Managing the social impacts of the rapidly-expanding extractive industries in Greenland, <i>The Extractive Industries and Society</i> 3: 25–33 - Buhmann, K. (2023). ‘Meaningful stakeholder consultation and social impact assessment’. In Yoshifumi Tanaka, Rachael L Johnstone and Vibe Ulfbeck (eds) <i>Handbook of Polar Law</i> (Routledge) 564-581 (will be uploaded to Canvas) - Kadenic, M. D. (2017). Transitioning from an economic cluster to a collaborative community: mining projects in Greenland. <i>Journal of Organization Design</i>, 6(1), 1. https://doi.org/10.1186/s41469-016-0011-9 - Taarup-Esbensen, J. (2019). Managing political legitimacy: Multinational mining companies in the Greenlandic political landscape. <i>The Extractive Industries and Society</i>, 6(4), 1362–1372. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.exis.2019.10.015 <p><u>Recommended:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Hubbard, R. (2013) Risk, rights and responsibilities: navigating corporate responsibilities and indigenous rights in Greenlandic extractive industry development. <i>Michigan State International Law Review</i> 22(1) 101-166.

15:30 - 16:00	<i>Discussion and reflections, incl. relation to students' own research</i>	Mette Apollo Rasmussen (facilitator)	
16:00 - 17:00	<i>Recap: Today's key issues; reflections on new insights</i>	Karin Buhmann (facilitator)	
Day 3			
9-12:15	Stakeholder and rights-holder involvement: Canadian cases (A)		
9-10:30	Use of the courts by stakeholders to regulate land use: Cases from British Columbia, Canada	Paul Bowles Giuseppe Amatulli	<p><u>Curriculum:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - McCreary, Tyler (2020). Between the Commodity and the Gift: The Coastal GasLink Pipeline and the Contested Temporalities of Canadian and Witsuwit'en Law. <i>Journal of Human Rights and the Environment</i> 11: 122–145. - Papillon, M., and Rodon, T. (2020). The Transformative Potential of Indigenous-Driven Approaches to Implementing Free, Prior and Informed Consent: Lessons from Two Canadian Cases. <i>International Journal on Minority and Group Rights</i>, 27(2), 314-335. https://doi.org/10.1163/15718115-02702009 - Amatulli, G. (2024). The Blueberry River First Nations' oil and gas dispute is a failure of colonial-imposed governance, <i>The Conversation</i>, July 30, 2024, https://theconversation.com/the-blueberry-river-first-nations-oil-and-gas-dispute-is-a-failure-of-colonial-imposed-governance-234621 - Porter, J. and Quig, P., 2023. Aboriginal Title After Tsilhqot'in: What We Know, What We Think We Know, and What We Still Need to Know More About. <i>Les Cahiers de droit</i>, 64(4), pp.773-814. <p><u>Recommended:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, https://www.un.org/development/desa/indigenouspeoples/wp-content/uploads/sites/19/2018/11/UNDRIP_E_web.pdf - ILO Convention 169 concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries, https://normlex.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C169
10:30 - 11:30	Canadian mining companies'	Zoé Boirin-Fargues	<p><u>Curriculum:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Thériault, S., Bourgeois, S., Boirin-Fargues, Z. (2022). Indigenous peoples' agency within and beyond rights in the mining context: The case of the

	practices for consultation of Indigenous peoples: two case studies		Schefferville region, <i>The Extractive Industries and Society</i> , 12, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.exis.2021.100979 . - Papillon, M., Rodon T. (2017). Proponent-Indigenous agreements and the implementation of the right to free, prior, and informed consent in Canada. <i>Environmental Impact Assessment Review</i> 62, 216-224, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eiar.2016.06.009 .
11:30 - 12:00	<i>Discussion and reflections</i> , incl. relation to students' research	Mette Apollo Rasmussen (facilitator)	
12:00 - 12:45	Lunch		
12:45 - 18	Field excursion		
12:45 - 13:30	Transfer to Ørestaden for field excursion		
13:30 - 15:15	Field visit, Vestas Energy	Bettina Thomsen and team, Vestas	Vestas' policies and practices for stakeholder involvement. Comparative insights from projects in Norway, Kenya and Mexico.
15:30 - 17:30	Field Visit, Rambøll	Thomas Trier Hansen and team, Rambøll Group	Rambøll's experience in advising on stakeholder engagement in natural resource energy project in the Arctic and beyond. Examples of cases relating to meaningful stakeholder engagement and risk-based due diligence.
17:30 - 18	Return transfer after field visit		
Day 4			
9- 9:30	<i>Reflections</i> following the field excursion afternoon	Mette Apollo Rasmussen Karin Buhmann	
9:30- 12:00	Stakeholder and rights-holder involvement: Canada (B)		
9:30- 11:30	The multiple roles of social movements as stakeholders in northern natural resource	Mark Stoddart	<u>Curriculum:</u> - Rodgers, K., & Ingram, D. (2019). Decolonizing environmentalism in the Arctic? Greenpeace, complicity and negotiating the contradictions of solidarity in the Inuit Nunangat. <i>Interface: A Journal for and about Social Movements</i> , 11(2), 11-34.

	management and conflict.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Stoddart, Mattoni & McLevey (eds) (2020), <i>Industrial Development and Eco-Tourisms, Can Oil Extraction and Nature Conservation Co-Exist?</i>. Chapter 5. Palgrave (will be made available through Canvas) - Rodgers, K., & Scobie, W. (2015). Sealfies, seals and celebs: Expressions of Inuit resilience in the Twitter era. <i>Interface: A Journal for and about Social Movements</i>, 7(1), 70-97.
11:30 - 12:00	<i>Discussion and reflections, including correlations to students' research</i>	Mette Apollo Rasmussen (facilitator)	
12-13	Lunch		
13:00 - 16:30	Cross-cutting issues		
13:00 - 14:00	Local and traditional knowledge as a resource for handling natural disasters or risks	Jacob Taarup	<p><u>Curriculum:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Antonsen, S., Haavik, T. K., Johannessen, S. A., Taarup-Esbensen, J., & Kruke, B. I. (2022). Living near natural hazards in the age of climate change – the relationship between expert and local knowledge in risk governance. <i>European Conference on Safety and Reliability (ESREL)</i>. https://doi.org/10.3850/981-973-0000-00-0 - Taarup-Esbensen, J. (2022). Community resilience – Systems and approaches in remote settlements. <i>Progress in Disaster Science</i>, 16(July). https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pdisas.2022.100253
14:00 - 15:00	Stakeholder involvement and popular participation: tensions between formality and the lived experience of stakeholders and rights-holders	Karin Buhmann Sanne Vammen Larsen	<p><u>Curriculum:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Larsen, S.V., & Buhmann, K. (2024). 'A Right to have One's Say but not to Have One's Way: Tensions affecting practices and expectations of public participation in impact assessment in Iceland and Greenland.' In K. Buhmann, A. Fonseca, N. Andrews and G. Amatulli (Eds.), <i>The International Handbook on Meaningful Stakeholder Engagement</i> (Routledge) (open access) - Pring, George (Rock) and Susan Y. Noé (2002). 'The Emerging International Law of Public Participation Affecting Global Mining, Energy, and Resources Development'. In Zillman, Donald M., Alastair Lucas and George (Rock) Pring (eds) <i>Human Rights in Natural Resource Development: Public participation in the Sustainable Development of Mining and Energy Resources</i>, Oxford Scholarship Online, DOI:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199253784.003.0002 - Gillian Triggs (2002). 'The Rights of Indigenous Peoples to Participate in Resource Development: An International Legal Perspective'. In Zillman, Donald M., Alastair Lucas and George (Rock) Pring (eds), <i>Human Rights in Natural Resource Development: Public participation in the Sustainable Development of Mining and Energy Resources</i>, Oxford Scholarship Online, DOI:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199253784.003.0004 <p><u>Recommended:</u></p>

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Barry Barton (2002). 'Underlying Concepts and Theoretical Issues in Public Participation in Resources Development'. In Zillman, Donald M., Alastair Lucas and George (Rock) Pring (eds), <i>Human Rights in Natural Resource Development: Public participation in the Sustainable Development of Mining and Energy Resources</i>, Oxford Scholarship Online, DOI:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199253784.003.0003
15:00 - 16:00	The influence of resource extraction on human-landscape relations and more-than-human actors.	Anna Varfolomeeva	<u>Curriculum:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Virtanen, P. K., Siragusa, L., & Guttorm, H. (2020). Introduction: Toward more inclusive definitions of sustainability. <i>Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability</i>, 43, 77-82. - Varfolomeeva, A. (2023). Indigenous connections with the resourcescape in the Russian North and Siberia. <i>Globalizations</i>, 1-17
16:00 - 17:00	The Social License to Operate	Paul Bowles	<u>Curriculum:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Moffat, Kieren, Justine Lacey, Airong Zhang, and Sina Leipold. "The social licence to operate: a critical review." <i>Forestry: An International Journal of Forest Research</i> 89, no. 5 (2016): 477-488. <u>Recommended:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Bowles, Paul, and Fiona MacPhail. "Social Licence Comes to Greenland's Mining Sector." <i>Arctic</i> 74, no. 4 (2021): 496-508. - Gunster, Shane, and Robert J. Neubauer. "(De) legitimating extractivism: the shifting politics of social licence." <i>Environmental Politics</i> 28, no. 4 (2019): 707-726.
17:00 - 17:30	<i>Recap: Today's key issues; reflections on new insights</i>	Mette Apollo Rasmussen (facilitator)	
Day 5			
9-11	Roundtables: Working on different dilemmas, students serve as experts in 30-minute discussions of practices available to stakeholders and rightsholders for involvement in natural resource management and decision-making	Guiseppe Amatulli (facilitator)	<u>Curriculum:</u> <p>The Roundtable will draw on all texts that form part of the course curriculum.</p>
11-16:30	Application, reflection and discussion:	Faculty will be acting as facilitators,	

	Students reflect on and present insights of course for their PhD projects	discussants etc.	
11-13:00	<i>Students discuss and reflect on their research to draw out new perspectives that emerge from the theoretical and normative frameworks and contextual situations covered in the course. Point of departure is taken in the papers that each student submitted prior to the course</i>	<p>Groups of 3-5 students with one or more faculty members</p> <p>Key guidance questions: Mette Apollo Rasmussen.</p> <p>Key faculty: Karin Buhmann, Mark Stoddart, Paul Bowles, Giuseppe Amatulli, Roman Sidortsov.</p> <p>Other faculty based on availability</p>	
13:00-13:45	Lunch		
13:45-16	<i>Students present reflections on their course insights for their research in plenary, discussion and general feedback from other students and faculty</i>	<p>Key faculty: Karin Buhmann, Mark Stoddart, Paul Bowles, Giuseppe Amatulli, Roman Sidortsov.</p> <p>Other faculty based on availability</p>	
16-17	<i>Wrap-up and evaluation</i>	Karin Buhmann	
18-:	Farewell dinner		